



BRIDGE SURVEY & HYDRAULIC DESIGN REPORT

N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
HYDRAULICS UNIT
RALEIGH, N. C.

State Proj. Reference No. BP7.R009.1 WBS Project No. BP7.R009.1 Proj. Station -L- 15+27
County ORANGE Bridge Over ENO RIVER Bridge Inv. No. 670011
On Highway SR 1336 (HALLS MILL RD.) Between (EFLAND - CEDAR GROVE RD.) and (SR 1004) (SR 1332 (HIGHLAND FARM RD.))
Recommended Structure 1 @ 35'-0", 1 @ 70'-0", 1 @ 35'-0"; 24" CORED SLAB BRIDGE W/4'-0" CAPS

Recommended Width of Roadway 36'-6" CLEAR ROADWAY Skew 90°
Recommended Location is (Up/At/Down) Stream from Existing Crossing

Longitude -79.155054 Latitude 36.123683

Statewide Tier Regional Tier Sub-Regional Tier

Bench Mark is BENCHMARK IS "BMT", 60D NAIL IN AN 12" ASH, 73.9' LT OF -L- 17+84.54, EL = 575.57'

Northing 864146 Easting 1954371 Elev. 575.57 ft. Datum: NAD 83 /NA2011

Temporary Crossing NOT REQUIRED; OFF SITE DETOUR PROVIDED



Designed by: MATTHEW D. STRATTON, EI

Assisted by: ROGER S. WEADON, PE



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Date 2/17/2023

Designed by: Paul Cameron
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ENGINEER
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QA Review by:

Date

Drainage Area 26.8 SQ. MI. Source USGS /STREAM STATS

River Basin NEUSE Character REGION 1 - PIEDMONT

Stream Classification (Such as Trout, High Quality Water, etc.) WS-II, HQW, NSW

Data on Existing Structure 1 @ 30'-8", 2 @ 30'-0", 1 @ 30'-8" BRIDGE W/TIMBER DECK ON STEEL I-BEAMS

Total Waterway Opening 988 s.f.
Waterway Opening Below 100yr. WS EL 988 s.f.

Debris Potential: Low Moderate X High

Data on Structures Up and Down Stream UPSTREAM: 3 @ 7'X8' RCBC; HEIGHT CROWN-TO-BED = 12'

DOWNSTREAM: 1 @ 31'-6", 1 @ 32'-6", 1 @ 32'-0" BRIDGE W/RC DECK ON STEEL I-BEAMS;

HEIGHT CROWN-TO-BED = 19'

Design Control Elev. *571.4, **573.4 ft. * EX. USGS 25 YR AT RS 201325
** EX. FEMA 100 YR AT RS 201325

Gage Station No. NA Period of Records NA

Max. Discharge NA c.f.s. Date NA Frequency NA

Historical Flood Information:

Date Elev. ft. Est. Freq. yr. Source Period of Knowledge yrs.

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Historical Scour Info: General NA ft. Contraction NA ft. Local NA ft.

Channel Slope 0.001765 ft/ft Source FIELD SURVEY/LIDAR Normal Water Surface Elev. 558.6 ft.

Manning's n: Left O.B. 0.04-0.20 Channel 0.038-0.065 Right O.B. 0.04-0.20 Source ORANGE COUNTY FIS

Flood Study /Status FEMA DETAILED STUDY EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/22/07 REVISED DATE: 10/19/2018

Flood Study 100yr. Discharge 5480 c.f.s. WS Elev.: Floodway 573.6 ft. Without Floodway 573.5 ft.

DESIGN DATA

Hydrological Method USGS RURAL SIR 2009-5158

Hydraulic Design Method HEC-RAS 5.0.7 (BP7.R009.1 EnoRiver_SR-1336.PRJ)

Floods Evaluated: Freq. (yr.) Q (c.f.s.) Elev. (ft.) Backwater (ft.) Bridge Opening Velocity (f.p.s.)

@ River Station 201325 10 3000 570.3 0.1 3.6

40.4 FT. FROM US FACE OF PROP. BRIDGE 25 3900 571.4 0.0 4.1

50 4800 572.5 0.1 4.5

100 5500 573.3 0.1 4.8

500 7300 575.0 0.0 5.4

Waterway Opening Provided Below Design W.S. Elev. 950 s.f., 100yr W.S. Elev. 1151 s.f., Total 1916 s.f.

Average Channel Velocity (Design) 4.7 f.p.s. Average Overbank Velocity (Design) 1.1 f.p.s.

Computed Scour: General NA ft. Contraction 100YR: 0.3 ft. Local PIER1: 5.51 PIER2: 5.03

State Floodway Compliance Type SFC, TYPE B WITH MAX. DECREASE OF 0.06' @ RS 201325

INFORMATION TO BE SHOWN ON PLANS

HYDRAULIC DATA	
DESIGN DISCHARGE	= 3900 C.F.S.
FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD	= 25 YRS.
DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION	= 571.4
DRAINAGE AREA	= 26.8 SQ. MI.
BASIC DISCHARGE (Q100)	= 5500 C.F.S.
BASIC HIGH WATER ELEVATION	= 573.3

OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA	
OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE	= 17000 C.F.S.
FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD	= >500 YRS.
OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION	= 581.98*
*OVERTOPPING OCCURS @ RT SHOULDER PT @ -L- 13+43.62 RT	
WS EL. Taken @ River Station 201325	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND COMPUTATIONS

DISCHARGE CALCS. BY NCDOT GUIDELINES FOR DRAINAGE STUDIES & HYDRAULIC DESIGN & SIR 2009-5158

DRAINAGE AREA (DA) = 26.8 SQ. MI.; 100% IN HYDRAULIC REGION 1 - RIDGE AND VALLEY-PIEDMONT

SIR 2009-5158 RURAL PIEDMONT:		FEMA DISCHARGES	
Q ₁₀ = 398(DA) ^{0.617}	= 3027 cfs SAY 3000 cfs	Q ₁₀ = 3030 cfs	
Q ₂₅ = 537(DA) ^{0.606}	= 3939 cfs SAY 3900 cfs	Q ₂₅ = 3940 cfs	
Q ₅₀ = 661(DA) ^{0.718}	= 4754 cfs SAY 4800 cfs	Q ₅₀ = 4760 cfs	
Q ₁₀₀ = 776(DA) ^{0.594}	= 5472 cfs SAY 5500 cfs	Q ₁₀₀ = 5480 cfs	
Q ₅₀₀ = 1072(DA) ^{0.583}	= 7291 cfs SAY 7300 cfs	Q ₅₀₀ = 7290 cfs	

SINCE FEMA AND USGS FLOWS CLOSELY MATCH, USGS FLOWS USED FOR DESIGNS

SCOUR ANALYSIS

Q₁ & W₁ = RS 201417 Q₂ & W₂ = RS 201263 BR U

CONTRACTION SCOUR: Y₂/Y₁ = (Q₂/Q₁)^{0.67} x (W₁/W₂)^{K_s} Y_s = Y₂ - Y₀ K = 0.69

100 YR: Q₁ = 4412.60 cfs, Q₂ = 3460.34 cfs, W₁ = 47.98 ft, W₂ = 36.91 ft, Y₁ = 15.66 ft, Y₀ = 14.94 ft

100 YR: Y_s = 15.24 ft - 14.94 ft, Y_s = 0.30 ft

LOCAL SCOUR: a = 3.0 ft, K₁ = 1.0, K₂ = 1.0, K₃ = 1.1, g = 32.2 ft/s

Y_s = Y₁ [2.0 x K₁ x K₂ x K₃ x (a/Y₁)^{0.65} x Fr₁^{0.43}] Fr = V / √(g(Y₁))

100 YR V [ft/s]: Y₁ [ft]: Fr: Y_s [ft]:

BENT 1 3.66 9.05 0.2144 5.51

BENT 2 2.99 8.71 0.1785 5.03

DESIGN NOTES:

BP7.R009.1 RESULTS IN NO ADVERSE IMPACTS TO ANY INSURABLE STRUCTURES IN THE ENO RIVER FLOODPLAIN.

